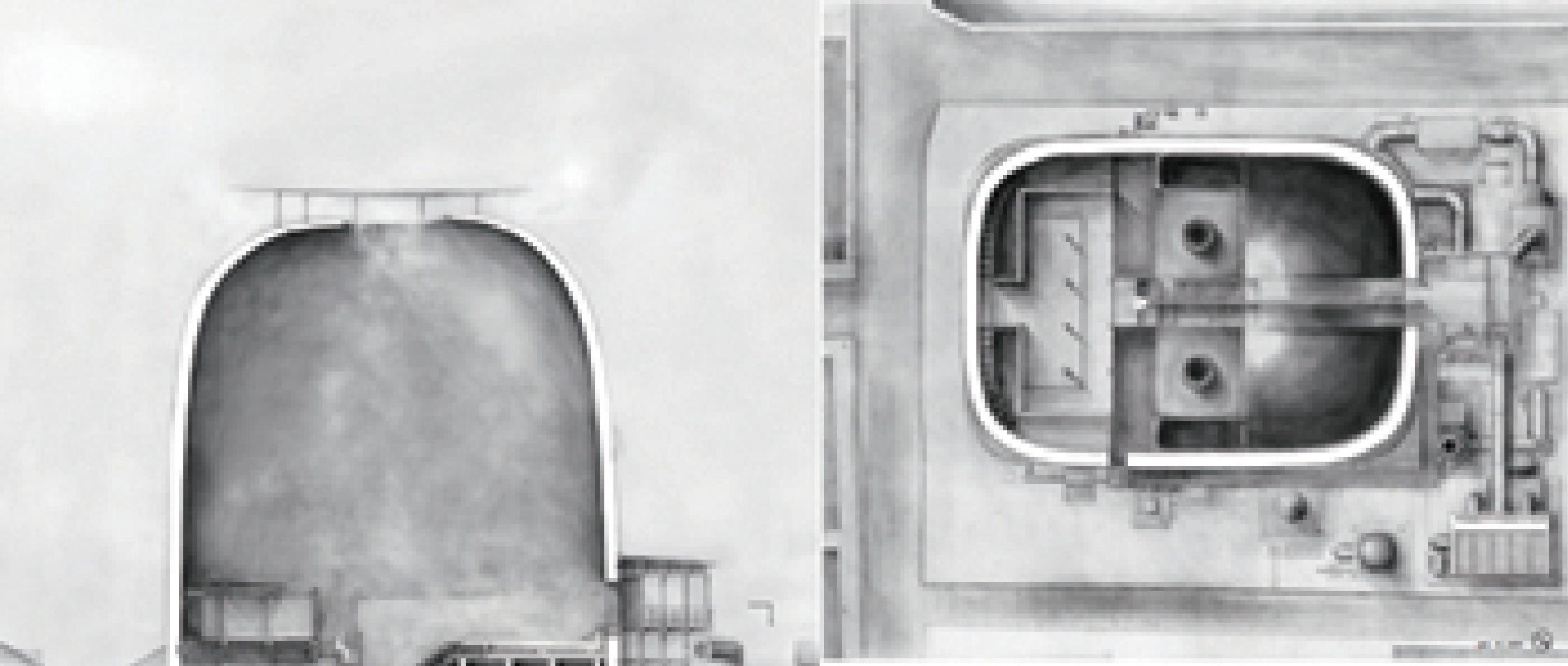
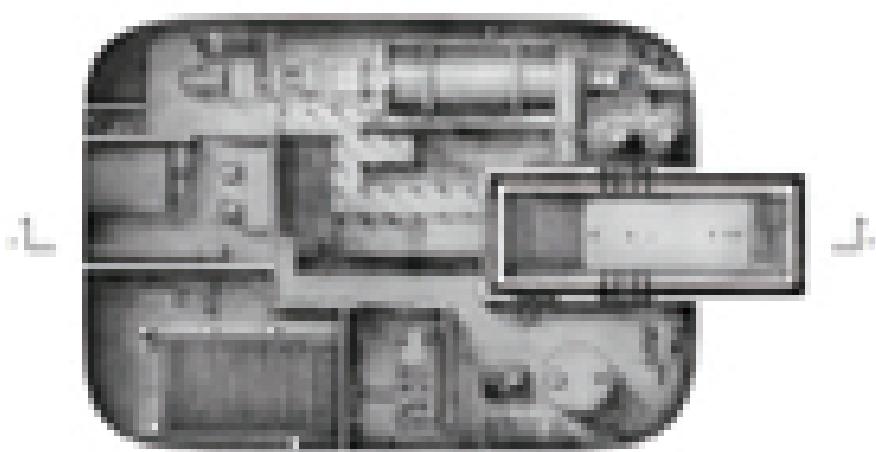
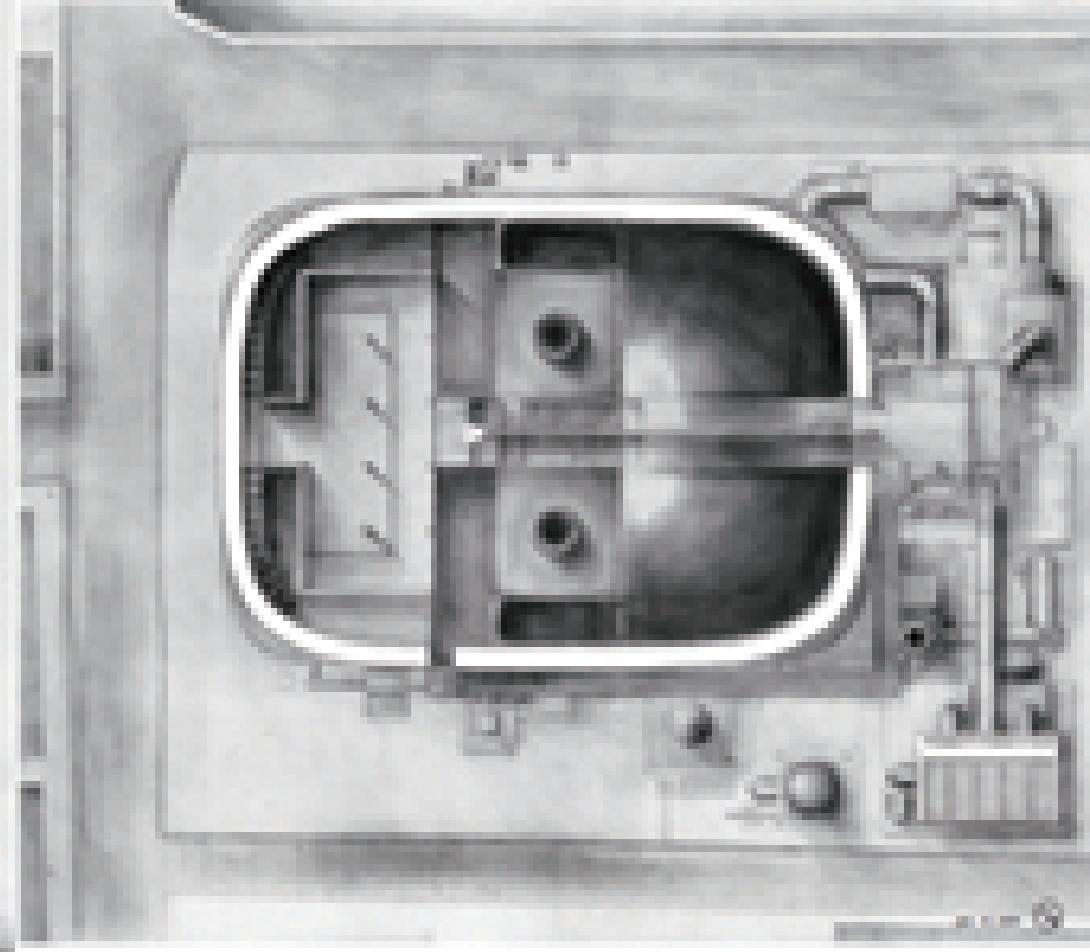


卫星地图
遥感影像
遥感数据
遥感影像
遥感数据



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